

Southern Tutchone Verbal Noun Morphology
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1.0 Nouns that have a neutral verb as a base (e.g., many nouns have this shape including modern tools and furniture). Abbreviations: IO stands for indirect object. PP stands for postposition. ADV normally stands for adverbial. DS stands for deictic subject. ASP stands for aspect. M/S stands for mode/subject.

	IO	PP	ADV	#	DS	ASP	M/S	STEM
-CHE animate O								
skin toss			yaa	#		ts'a	da	che
-CHĪ animate O								
bed	u		k'ay	#		ts'a		chĭ
door knob	u		t'ù daa	#	kwa	ts'a	da	chĭ
-CH'AL pull								
nail puller		(tùkhäy)	njè nàa	#		ts'a		ch'al
pliers	u		yè kàa	#		ts'a		ch'al
-CH'E is, are								
bad or evil event, thing			'á-dû	#			'a	ch'e'
heaven			nan shù	#				ch'e
Great Spirit	U		t'àa	#	kwa		dĭ	ch'e
Great Spirit	Hu		t'àw	#	kwa		dan	ch'e
-CH'I extend								
string line (clothes line)		(tl'el)	je nà	#				ch'i
-CH'ÛH roast								
	u		t'àat	#			a	ch'ùh
-CH'UR black								
black object			je nà	#				ch'ur
Bonaparte's gull	murk'ày u	tthì	je nà	#				ch'ur
common scoter	chàt		je nà	#				ch'ur-a
-DA sit								
chair	u		käy da	#		ts'a		da

-DUH twist

driftwood			tàà	#				duh
key		u	yè	daa	#	kwa	ts'a	da duh
screw (in)		u	yè	lha	#	kwa	ts'a	da duh
screwdriver (unscrew)		u	yè	kaa	#	kwa	ts'a	da duh
screwdriver (in), and drill		u	yè	kwa naa	#	kwa	ts'a	da duh
twisted wood	tsur			daa	#			duh

-DHAT sweep

rake		u	yè		#	kwa	ts'a	dhàt
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-DHÄW scrape

scraping skin/hide pole	(shrù)	u	yè		#	kwa	ts'a	dhäw
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-DLĬ like

fun, good times				käw	#	kwa		n dlĭ
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-DLUH pull

birch toboggan	(k'i)				#			dluh
wood toboggan	(dashan)				#			dluh
suture needle	(tsaagal)		yè	dan k'aa	#		na da	dluh

-DUR tell

demon, devil				ts'a	#	kwa		ń dur
story					#	kwa		ń dur
long ago story				kwa dây	#	kwa		ń dur
ghost or spirit story	ts'en		k'e		#	kwa		ń dur

-DÛR

false hellebore				na ka	#			dùr
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-DZÈ pitch

pitch, tar		u	yè		#	kwa	ts'a	dzè
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-GÀR

pure, shiny, clean place					#	kwa	je	n gâr
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-GÈL spear

spear game			'a		#		ts'a	da gèl
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-GET poke snowshoe drill	(áh) u	yè	nàà shùr	#	ts'a	gèt
-GHWÀT crooked round nose snowshoe	(áh)		shaâ nan	#		ghwàt
-GHWÀW carve hand plane, carving knife (mur)	u	yè		#	kwa ts'a	ghwàw
-GWÀT poke skin flesher			taa (n)	#		gwàt
-K'ÈT tern		'a	daa	#	kwa	k'èt-a
-JE wipe dish towel	tth'à u		k'a	#	ts'a	je
-K'AL white snow goose		kha		#		da k'al
-KÀT thick canvas, tarp	ts'atsâ		je	#		da kàt
-K'À sharp double-bitted axe			'a lhaa	#	ts'a	da k'à
-KHÈL split woodpecker, flicker			tsur	#		khèl-a
-LA plural objects cupboard	tth'à u		t'àà	#		la
glasses	dan nây			#	ts'a	la
toboggan runners	u		tl'ây	#		'a la
-LÌ exist newspaper	k'úk	käy	kwańdur	#	kwà	lì
-MAL hang mushroom			dàà	#	ts'a	mal

-MÀR								
moss			mà	shà	#			màr
-MÀW round								
hoop			shaa	nà	#			màw
-MÀÀL hang								
curtain		u	nur	ts'í'í	dàà	#		da mààl
-NAL pound								
hammer		u	yè	kwa	naa	#	kwa ts'a	da nal
wedge		u	yè	lhaa	ts'aa	#	ts'a	da nal
-NJI sound								
stringed instrument		tl'el				#	ts'a	da nji
-SHUH fabric object								
collor for dog		tlì k'ú		käy	kà	#		shuh
knot		'a		dà	nà	#		shuh
-TAN freeze								
freezer		u	t'ààt	nàà	sha	#	kwa je	na tan
-TA look								
mirror		u	yè	da	k'a	#	ts'a	na ta
-TAAN								
door				kwa	dàà-dan	#		taan
-THÀY								
fish strips		lhu		naa		#		thày
fish strip		lhu		kàà	nà	#		thày
-TÀN flat								
tack		(tùkhäy)	u	tthì	t'äy	#		da t'àn
-TÀ command								
potlatch message				nàà		#	kwa	t'à

-T'ÀW cut off

tin snips	(mezhan)	u	yè	#	ts'a	t'àw
wire cutter	(mezhan tl'êl)	u	yè	lhaa nà	#	ts'a da t'àw
scythe	(tl'äw)	u	yè	#	ts'a	t'àw

-T'AW cut

water lily				#	kwa	t'àw
paddle			tà	#		t'àw
oarlock		u	t'ù	#	kwa ts'a	t'àw
rudder	(nàlààt)	u	yè	k'à	#	ts'a na t'àw

-TTHÄW brown, yellow

eared grebe (diver)	dùt	u	tthì	#		da tthäw
flycatcher	tsûa			#		da tthäw

-TLÄY

unguent	dan tsj daân		ka	#	ts'a	tläy
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-TL'AL move, travel

wheel			shaa je	#		na tl'al
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-TL'AR blue-green

blue			je nà	#		tl'ar
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-TL'ET

shovel			kwà	#		tl'et-a
treaty marker			tthe tth'uh	#	'a	tl'et

-TL'ÛR pour

baking powder	(sùknèn)		ta	#	ts'a	tl'ùr
garbage		a	t'â	#	kwa ts'a	tl'ùr
pocket knife			lha t'â	#		tl'ùr-a
water pump	(chu)	u	yè	kaa	#	ts'a tl'ùr

-TTH'ÀL sticky

glue	dzè		kà dà	#	kwa	da tth'àl
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-TTH'ÀY

bushy				#	kwa	da tth'ày
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-TTH'Û inhale smokes	lhat			#	ts'a	da	tth'ù
-TSAL wipe dish wash cloth mop	tth'à	u	yè	k'a	#	ts'a	tsal
	t'a	u	yè	k'a	#	ts'a	tsal
-TSAN smell					#	ts'a	tsan
-TSAT strength strong mind		u	njì	nàà	#		tsat
-TSI make home brew make strong snowshoe tools				zhùr chù da-shùr	# #	ts'a	tsi
	(áh)	u	yè		#	ts'a	tsi
-TSÌ mark camera strength training			yè	kaa dan	# #	kwa ts'a ts'a	tsì tsì
-TS'ÀL brake on toboggan bushy		u	yè		# #	kwa ts'a kwa	na ts'àl da ts'àl
-TS'ÀT striped HBC blanket	ts'àt	dak'al		naa je	#		na ts'àt
-TS'È belch, burp					#		da ts'è
-YE play				nà	#	kwa	ye
-YÊL carry dog pack		tjì			#		yêl
-ZHAL comb O hair comb				tthì	#		zhal

hair comb		tthù	#		zhal
-ZHĭ shiny black, blue-green-black magpie	ts'ùkw'äy		#		da zhi
-ZHŪ pointed nose snowshoe	(áh)	da-k'aa-nà	#		zhü
-À potlatch		nàà	#	kwa	'à
-ʹA compact object thimble	u	t'àà tth'áw	#	ts'ij	'a
-ʹA compact object		ku dàà dan	#		'a
-AAL carry good luck		shàw-than	#		dj 'aal